

Friday, 8 December 2017

Weekly Insurance Law Review Selected from our Daily Bulletins covering Insurance

 Follow @Benchmark_Legal

Search Engine

[Click here](#) to access our search engine facility to search legal issues, case names, courts and judges. Simply type in a keyword or phrase and all relevant cases that we have reported in Benchmark since its inception in June 2007 will be available with links to each case.

Executive Summary (1 minute read)

K.V.G. Properties, Inc. vs. Westfield Insurance Company (USDCMSD) - summary judgment - commercial insurance policy - damage to commercial property arising from tenants' use of it to grow marijuana - coverage 'properly denied' on basis of exclusions - summary judgment granted

Beijing Hua Xin Liu He Investment (Australia) Pty Ltd v Lu (FCAFC) - summary judgment - primary judge erred in finding contractual claims had no reasonable prospects of success - applicants entitled to trial of their claims - appeal allowed

Sachin Sharma v Insurance Australia Ltd trading as NRMA Insurance (NSWCA) - evidence - insurance - landlord insurance policy - rental property destroyed by fire - circumstantial evidence - exclusions - fraud - appeal against judgment in insurer's favour dismissed

Dougall v Melville (NSWCA) - limitation of actions - professional negligence - misrepresentation - primary judge erred in not granting summary dismissal in applicants' favour - appeal allowed

Goode v England (NSWCA) - negligence - recreational activity - appellant professional jockey injured in fall from horse during race - appellant's claim against respondent jockey precluded by s5L *Civil Liability Act 2002* (NSW) - appeal against judgment in respondent's favour dismissed

Inghams Enterprises Pty Ltd v (NAME REMOVED) (NSWCA) - bias - workers compensation - challenge to decision of Deputy President to confirm arbitrator's decision in worker's favour - allegation of reasonable apprehension of bias failed - appeal dismissed

Gair v Greenwood (NSWSC) - pleadings - defamation - defence of truth in respect of certain imputations be struck out - certain contextual imputations struck out

Nixon v Lines (VSC) - negligence - plaintiff injured when struck by propellers of houseboat - defendant liable - judgment for plaintiff in sum of \$4 million

Living and Leisure Australia Ltd v Commissioner of State Revenue (VSC) - taxation - land tax - leases and tenancies - plaintiff entitled to land under lease of Crown land - plaintiff obliged to pay land tax

McNab v Graham (VSCA) - estoppel - trusts and trustees - proprietary estoppel - wills and estates - land held on constructive trust for carers - no applicable limitation period - appeal dismissed

Brown v Holzberger & Anor (QCA) - negligence - evidence - hearsay - *res gestae* - collision between motorcyclist and motor vehicle - driver of motor vehicle not liable - appeal dismissed

Aalborg CSP A/S v Ottoway Engineering Pty Ltd (SASCFC) - security of payments - construction contract - Master erred in awarding summary judgment in respondent's favour - appeal allowed

Summaries With Link (Five Minute Read)

K.V.G. Properties, Inc. vs. Westfield Insurance Company Case No. 16-11561

United States District Court Eastern District of Michigan Southern Division

Hon. Avern Cohn

Summary judgment - contract - property loss insurance - commercial insurance policy issued to KVG by defendant - KVG contended its commercial property was damaged by tenants using it to grow marijuana - KVG contended damage was vandalism, which was covered under the policy - KVG sued defendant for breach of contract and sought 'declaration of coverage' - defendant sought summary judgment on basis KVG had no proof damage occurred in policy period, and that it 'properly denied coverage' on basis of exclusions - 'illegal/dishonest acts' exclusion - 'unauthorized construction or remodeling' exclusion - 'presence of moisture and humidity' exclusion - held: KVG properly denied coverage on basis of exclusions - summary judgment granted.

[K.V.G](#)

[From Benchmark Wednesday, 6 December 2017]

Beijing Hua Xin Liu He Investment (Australia) Pty Ltd v Lu [2017] FCAFC 186

Benchmark

Full Court of the Federal Court of Australia

Gilmour, Jagot & Moshinsky JJ

Summary judgment - contract - appeal against decision in which primary judge summarily dismissed applicants' contractual claims under s31A(2) *Federal Court of Australia Act 1976* (Cth), finding claims had no reasonable prospects of success - s254H *Corporations Act 2001* (Cth) - whether factual issues which should go to trial - whether material disclosed 'sufficient evidentiary foundation' as to dispute's existence - onus - whether contractual claims had merely a 'fanciful' prospect of success - held: primary judge erred in finding contractual claims had no reasonable prospect of success - applicants entitled to trial of contractual claims - appeal allowed.

[Beijing Hua Xin Liu He Investment \(Australia\) Pty Ltd](#)

[From Benchmark Wednesday, 6 December 2017]

Sachin Sharma v Insurance Australia Ltd trading as NRMA Insurance [2017] NSWCA 307

Court of Appeal of New South Wales

Macfarlan & Meagher JJA; Sackville AJA

Evidence - insurance - fraud - exclusions - appellant owned rental property which was destroyed by deliberately lit fire - respondent rejected claim under Landlord Insurance Policy - respondent sought to invoke two exclusions in policy, contending appellant's friend lit the fire, either with appellant's knowledge and consent, or had entered property with appellant's permission - respondent also contended appellant's claim was fraudulent under s56(1) *Insurance Contracts Act 1984* (Cth) - insurer relied on 'wholly circumstantial' evidence in defence - primary judge found in insurer's favour - ss128 & 140 *Evidence Act 1995* (NSW) - construction of policy - adverse inferences - held: grounds of appeal failed - appeal dismissed.

[View Decision](#)

[From Benchmark Monday, 4 December 2017]

Dougall v Melville [2017] NSWCA 309

Court of Appeal of New South Wales

McColl & Payne JJA; Davies J

Limitation of actions - summary dismissal - professional negligence - misrepresentation - applicants were respondent's former legal representatives - respondent sued applicants in relation to alleged misrepresentations (misrepresentation claim) and alleged negligent advice concerning settlement of workers compensation claim (negligence claim) - misrepresentation and/or negligence said to have occurred in around 2007 - statement of claim, filed in 2014, relied on negligence claim, statement of claim amended in 2015 to raise misrepresentation claim - applicants sought summary dismissal in reliance on ss14 & 63 *Limitation Act 1969* (NSW) (Limitation Act) - once misrepresentation claim raised, applicants relied on limitation period in s68(2) *Fair Trading 2007* (NSW) - primary judge dismissed summary dismissal application - whether respondent's claim barred due to 6 year limitation period - time of accrual of respondent's causes of action - held: primary judge erred in failing to grant summary dismissal in applicants' favour - respondent's claims extinguished in 2013 pursuant to s63

Limitation Act - appeal allowed.

[View Decision](#)

[From Benchmark Thursday, 7 December 2017]

Goode v England [2017] NSWCA 311

Court of Appeal of New South Wales

Beazley P; Meagher & Leeming JJA

Negligence - recreational activity - appellant injured in fall while riding in race as professional jockey - respondent was riding horse in same race - appellant sued respondent in negligence or breach of duty - appellant contended the way respondent was riding caused interference with appellant and horse, resulting in the fall and injuries - appellant appealed against trial judge's decision in respondent's favour - whether trial judge made factual error concerning horses' movement - whether erroneous construction of s5L *Civil Liability Act 2002* (NSW) - *Civil Liability (Personal Responsibility) Amendment Bill 2002* (NSW) - whether s5L distinguished between sports participated in for recreational purposes and sports participated in for professional purposes. held: horse racing was recreational activity under s5K of the Act - appellant's claim precluded by s5L - appeal dismissed.

[View Decision](#)

[From Benchmark Friday, 8 December 2017]

Inghams Enterprises Pty Ltd v (NAME REMOVED) [2017] NSWCA 313

Court of Appeal of New South Wales

McColl & Basten JJA; Bellew J

Bias - workers compensation - Deputy President confirmed arbitrator's determination in worker's favour in proceedings - appellant challenged Deputy President's decision, contending there was reasonable apprehension of bias and that President should have disqualified himself - ss353 & 355 *Workplace Injury Management and Workers Compensation Act 1998* (NSW) - comment allegedly made by Deputy President as arbitrator in earlier proceeding during telephone conference - contention Deputy President's erroneous refusal to recuse himself was 'was compounded by [his] subsequent conduct of the appeal' - ground of appeal arising from Deputy President's alleged management, as conciliator, of conciliation hearing - held: grounds of appeal not made out - appeal dismissed.

[View Decision](#)

[From Benchmark Friday, 8 December 2017]

Gair v Greenwood [2017] NSWSC 1652

Supreme Court of New South Wales

McCallum J

Pleadings - defamation - defences - proceedings arising from YouTube video presenting a 'poem of sorts' which accused first plaintiff of 'having been a corrupt supporter of development applications' - defendants pleaded defence of truth, contextual truth, honest opinion and triviality - plaintiffs sought to strike out parts of defence - ss25, 26, 31 & 33 *Defamation Act 2005*

(NSW) - whether particulars of defence of justification in respect of certain imputations lacked precision and were irrelevant to imputations - whether particulars incapable of proving imputations' truth - held: Court concluded defence of truth in respect of certain imputations be struck out; and that certain contextual imputations be struck out

[View Decision](#)

[From Benchmark Tuesday, 5 December 2017]

Nixon v Lines [2017] VSC 723

Supreme Court of Victoria

Keogh J

Negligence - parties and friends hired houseboat - plaintiff injured by houseboat's outboard propellers - plaintiff sued defendant in negligence - plaintiff contended was negligent in putting houseboat into reverse gear and reversing it without warning or ensuring there was no one at houseboat's rear, and by reversing houseboat using upper deck, not lower deck, with result he could not whether decks were clear - *Civil Liability Act 2002* (NSW) - obvious risk - causation - contributory negligence - factual disputes - agreed quantum of damages of \$4 million - held: Court satisfied that defendant breached duty to plaintiff - causation established - judgment for plaintiff.

[Nixon](#)

[From Benchmark Monday, 4 December 2017]

Living and Leisure Australia Ltd v Commissioner of State Revenue [2017] VSC 675

Supreme Court of Victoria

Croft J

Taxation - leases and tenancies - proceedings concerned whether plaintiff was liable to pay land tax under *Land Tax Act 2005* (Cth) in respect of interest in two parcels of Crown land used and occupied by plaintiff's wholly owned subsidiaries under pursuant agreements granted under *Alpine Resorts Act 1983* (Cth) - agreements were 'expressed as leases' - Commissioner assessed plaintiff to land tax on basis lands leased to company related to plaintiff - if interest in lands was leasehold interest plaintiff accepted tax payment - if interest was mere licence Commissioner accepted tax not payable - held: Court concluded that plaintiff was entitled to land under lease of Crown land - plaintiff obliged to pay land tax.

[Living and Leisure Australia](#)

[From Benchmark Tuesday, 5 December 2017]

McNab v Graham [2017] VSCA 352

Court of Appeal of Victoria

Tate & Santamaria JJA; Keogh AJA

Estoppel - trusts and trustees - proprietary estoppel - wills and estates - County Court judge determined landowner represented he would leave absolute interest in land to his carers - landowner's Will had given only occupancy rights for life - County Court judge found there was reasonable, detrimental reliance on the representation, and it was unconscionable for

Benchmark

landowner not to leave property in Will - County Court judge declared land held on constructive trust for carers, that there was no applicable limitation period, and ordered taking of steps for transfer of title to carers - held: 'constructive trust' under s3 *Trustee Act 1958* (Vic) extended to constructive trust arising in accordance with proprietary estoppel - no error in determination that proceeding, at time of commencement, was proceeding 'to recover ... trust property' under 21(1)(b) and thus that there was no applicable limitation period - appeal dismissed.

[McNab](#)

[From Benchmark Wednesday, 6 December 2017]

Brown v Holzberger & Anor [2017] QCA 295

Court of Appeal of Queensland

Gotterson & Morrison JJA; Flanagan J

Negligence - evidence - appellant motorcyclist claimed damages against respondents for injuries and loss arising from traffic accident in which he collided with motor vehicle driven by first respondent - appellant contended first respondent did not keep proper look out, turned across his path and failed to stop, and failed to take action to avoid collision - primary judge found appellant did not discharge onus to establish that the accident occurred due to the first respondent's negligence - appellant appealed, challenging liability finding, evidential finding in respect of witness's evidence, and disallowance of gratuitous services damages - hearsay exceptions - *res gestae* - witness testifying to appellant's words - 'I thought he'd stop' - admissibility of statement - *Civil Liability Act 2003* (Qld) - held: grounds of appeal failed - appeal dismissed.

[Brown](#)

[From Benchmark Monday, 4 December 2017]

Aalborg CSP A/S v Ottoway Engineering Pty Ltd [2017] SASCFC 158

Full Court of the Supreme Court of South Australia

Kourakis CJ; Blue & Bampton JJ

Summary judgment - security of payments - contract - parties entered construction contract under *Building and Construction Industry Security of Payment Act 2009* (SA) under which respondent was required to provide documents to appellant in hardcopy and email copy - respondent delivered 23rd invoice and payment claim in August 2016 (August 2016 payment claim) to appellant's registered office in Adelaide but did not email it to appellant - appellant did not provide payment schedule within 15 business days pursuant to s14 of the Act - respondent sought judgment against appellant for amount of the August 2016 payment claim - respondent sought summary judgment - appellant opposed summary judgment on grounds August 2016 payment claim not served in accordance with contract, that respondent estopped by conduct from asserting service, and that respondent engaged in misleading conduct - Master granted summary judgment in respondent's favour - appellant appealed - held: Master erred in finding *Falgat Constructions Pty Ltd v Equity Australia Corporation Pty Ltd [2006] NSWCA 259* determined service issue against appellant, in finding appellant precluded from reliance on estoppel and misleading conduct as a defence, in finding no arguable case for misleading and



deceptive conduct, in finding estoppel defence not arguable - appeal allowed - matter remitted.

[Aalborg](#)

[From Benchmark Wednesday, 6 December 2017]



Benchmark

Sonnet 105

By: William Shakespeare

Let not my love be call'd idolatry,
Nor my beloved as an idol show,
Since all alike my songs and praises be
To one, of one, still such, and ever so.
Kind is my love to-day, to-morrow kind,
Still constant in a wondrous excellence;
Therefore my verse to constancy confined,
One thing expressing, leaves out difference.
'Fair, kind and true' is all my argument,
'Fair, kind, and true' varying to other words;
And in this change is my invention spent,
Three themes in one, which wondrous scope affords.
'Fair, kind, and true,' have often lived alone,
Which three till now never kept seat in one.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/William_Shakespeare

[Click Here to access our Benchmark Search Engine](#)